

Unit testing and error handling in C++ template metaprograms

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Agenda

- Introduction to C++ template metaprogramming
- Unit testing
- Testing against invalid input
- Compile-time exception handling

What is C++ TMP?

- Erwin Unruh, 1994
- Turing-complete
- Evaluated during compilation
- A pure functional language!

What good is C++ TMP?

- Expression templates
- Type system extensions
- Concept checking
- DSEL's

Template metafunction

```
template<typename T>
    struct add_ptr
    {
        typedef T* type;
    };
```

Template metafunction

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    struct add_ptr  
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    };
```



Name

Template metafunction

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    struct add_ptr  
    {  
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    };
```

Name

Parameter list

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    {  
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```

Name

Parameter list

Return value



Template metafunction

```
template<typename T>  
    struct add_ptr  
    {  
        typedef T* type;  
    };
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Name

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Evaluating a metafunction

```
typedef
```

```
    add_ptr<int>::type
```

```
    ptr_to_int;
```

Evaluating a metafunction

typedef

```
add_ptr<int>::type  
ptr_to_int;
```

typedef

```
add_ptr<int>  
ptr_to_int_nullary;
```

Template metafunction class

```
struct add_ptr_f
{
    template<typename T>
        struct apply
        {
            typedef T* type;
        };
};
```

Template metafunction class

```
struct add_ptr_f  
{  
    template<typename T>  
        struct apply  
        {  
            typedef T* type;  
        };  
};
```



Name

Template metafunction class

```
struct add_ptr_f
{
    template<typename T>
    struct apply
    {
        typedef T* type;
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Parameter list



Template metafunction class

```
struct add_ptr_f
{
    template<typename T>
    struct apply
    {
        typedef T* type;
    };
};
```

Name

Parameter list

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Template metafunction class

```
struct add_ptr_f
{
    template<typename T>
        struct apply
        {
            typedef T* type;
        };
};
```

Name

Parameter list

Return value

Template metafunction class

```
typedef
```

```
mpl::apply<add_ptr_f, int>::type  
ptr_to_int;
```

Boxed value

```
template<int N>
    struct int_
    {
        static const int value;
        typedef int_ type;
    };

template<int N>
const int int_<N>::value = N;
```

Boxed value

```
template<int N>
  struct int_
  {
    static const int value;
    typedef int_ type;
  };

typedef int_<3> three;
```

Tag dispatch

```
template<int N>
struct int_ {
    static const int value;

};
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<typename T>
struct negate {
    typedef int_<-T::value> type;
};
```

Tag dispatch

```
template<int N>
struct int_ {
    static const int value;
    typedef int_tag tag;
};
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<typename T>
struct negate {
    typedef int_<-T::value> type;
};
```

Tag dispatch

```
template<int N>
struct int_ {
    static const int value;
    typedef int_tag tag;
};
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<typename T>
struct negate {
    typedef int_<-T::value> type;
};
```

Tag dispatch

```
template<typename Tag>  
    struct negate_impl;
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

Tag dispatch

```
template<typename Tag>
    struct negate_impl;
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<>
    struct negate_impl<int_tag> {

};
```


Tag dispatch

```
template<typename Tag>
    struct negate_impl;
```

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<>
    struct negate_impl<int_tag> {
        template<typename T>
        struct apply
        { typedef int_<-T::value> type; };
    };
```

Tag dispatch

```
struct int_tag {};
```

```
template<typename T>  
    struct negate  
        : mpl::apply<  
            negate_impl<typename T::tag>  
            , T  
        >
```

Unit testing in Boost.MPL

A function to test

```
template<typename A, typename B>
```

```
    struct min
```

```
{ } ;
```

A function to test

```
template<typename A, typename B>
    struct min
        : if_<
            typename less<A, B>::type
            , A
            , B
        >
    {};
```

Boost.MPL assert macros

- `BOOST_MPL_ASSERT`
- `BOOST_MPL_ASSERT_NOT`
- `BOOST_MPL_ASSERT_MSG`
- `BOOST_MPL_ASSERT_RELATION`

Unit test in Boost.MPL

```
min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type  
int_<5>
```

Unit test in Boost.MPL

```
is_same<  
    min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type  
    , int_<5>  
>
```


Unit test in Boost.MPL

```
BOOST_MPL_ASSERT ( (
    is_same<
        min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type
    , int_<5>
    >
) );
```

Unit test in Boost.MPL

```
MPL_TEST_CASE ()
{
    BOOST_MPL_ASSERT ( (
        is_same<
            min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type
        , int_<5>
        >
    ) ) ;
}
```

Failed test in GCC

```
mintest.cpp: In function 'void test9()':  
mintest.cpp:11:3: error: no matching  
function for call to  
'assertion_failed(mpl_::failed*****  
boost::is_same<mpl_::int_<6>,  
mpl_::int_<5> >::*****)'
```

Failed test in LLVM Clang

```
mintest.cpp:11:3: error: no matching function for call to 'assertion_failed'
  MPL_ASSERT((
  ^~~~~~
In file included from mintest.cpp:1:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test.hpp:19:
/usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test/assert.hpp:20:41: note: instantiated from:
#define MPL_ASSERT(pred)          BOOST_MPL_ASSERT(pred)
                                   ^
In file included from mintest.cpp:1:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test.hpp:19:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test/assert.hpp:17:
/usr/include/boost/mpl/assert.hpp:217:32: note: instantiated from:
#define BOOST_MPL_ASSERT(pred) \
                                   ^
mintest.cpp:11:3: note: instantiated from:
  MPL_ASSERT((
  ^
In file included from mintest.cpp:1:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test.hpp:19:
/usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test/assert.hpp:20:41: note: instantiated from:
#define MPL_ASSERT(pred)          BOOST_MPL_ASSERT(pred)
                                   ^
In file included from mintest.cpp:1:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test.hpp:19:
In file included from /usr/include/boost/mpl/aux_/test/assert.hpp:17:
/usr/include/boost/mpl/assert.hpp:221:11: note: instantiated from:
    boost::mpl::assertion_failed<false>( \
    ^~~~~~
/usr/include/boost/mpl/assert.hpp:79:5: note: candidate function [with C =
false] not viable: no known conversion from 'mpl::failed
***** (boost::is_same<mpl::int_<6>, mpl::int_<5> >::*****)' to
'typename assert<false>::type' (aka 'mpl::assert<false>') for 1st argument
int assertion_failed( typename assert<C>::type );
    ^
1 error generated.
make: *** [mintest.o] Error 1
```

Metatest

Unit tests in metatest

- Type pretty-printing:

```
to_stream<UDT>::run(std::cout);
```

Writing `to_stream`-aware classes

- Specialize metafunction `to_stream`

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize metafunction `to_stream`

```
template<> struct to_stream<UDT>
{
    static ostream& run(ostream &os)
    {

    }
};
```

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize metafunction to_stream

```
template<> struct to_stream<UDT>
{
    static ostream& run(ostream &os)
    {
        return os << "UDT";
    }
};
```

Writing `to_stream`-aware classes

- Specialize tag-dispatched metafunction `to_stream_impl`

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize tag-dispatched metafunction `to_stream_impl`

```
template<>
struct to_stream_impl<UDT_tag>
{

};
```

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize tag-dispatched metafunction `to_stream_impl`

```
template<>
struct to_stream_impl<UDT_tag>
{
    template<typename T> struct apply
    {

    };
};
```

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize tag-dispatched metafunction `to_stream_impl`

```
template<>
struct to_stream_impl<UDT_tag>
{
    template<typename T> struct apply
    {
        static ostream& run(ostream &os)
        {
        }
    };
};
```

Writing to_stream-aware classes

- Specialize tag-dispatched metafunction `to_stream_impl`

```
template<>
struct to_stream_impl<UDT_tag>
{
    template<typename T> struct apply
    {
        static ostream& run(ostream &os)
        { return os << "UDT"; }
    };
};
```

Unit test in Metatest

```
is_same<
    min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type
    , int_<5> >
```


Unit test in Metatest

```
typedef  
    is_same<  
        min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type  
        , int_<5> >  
    test1;
```

Unit test in Metatest

```
const suite_path suite =  
    suite_path("sample") ("suite");
```

```
typedef  
    is_same<  
        min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type  
        , int_<5> >  
    test1;
```

Unit test in Metatest

```
const suite_path suite =  
    suite_path("sample") ("suite");
```

```
typedef  
    is_same<  
        min< int_<5>, int_<7> >::type  
        , int_<5> >  
    test1;
```

```
ADD_TEST(suite, test1)
```

Test results

- Test result = success/fail status + reason
- Test suite structure
- Singleton test driver
- Iterator interface

Test results

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- Test suite structure
- Singleton test driver
- Iterator interface

- Ready-to-use report generators:
Boost.Test, plain text, html, xml

Plain text report

- Passed:

```
the following tests have been executed:
```

```
  sample::suite::test1 : OK
```

```
=====
```

```
Number of tests: 1
```

```
Number of failures: 0
```

Plain text report

- Failed:

the following tests have been executed:

```
sample::suite::test1 : FAIL
```

```
(mintest.cpp:16)
```

```
is_same<int_<6>, int_<5>>
```

```
=====
```

```
Number of tests: 1
```

```
Number of failures: 0
```

Error propagation

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
  
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::if_<
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>,    >
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>  
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct less;
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>  
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct less;
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>  
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>  
struct complex;
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct less;
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>  
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>  
struct complex;
```

```
min<  
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i  
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i  
>
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct less;
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>  
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>  
struct complex;
```

```
min<  
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i  
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i  
>
```

```
test.cpp: In instantiation of 'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >':  
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:67:11: instantiated from  
'boost::mpl::if_<less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >,  
complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >, complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'  
test.cpp:13:36: instantiated from 'min<complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'  
test.cpp:21:68: instantiated from here  
test.cpp:10:44: error: 'value' is not a member of  
'complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> >'  
test.cpp: In instantiation of 'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >':  
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:67:11: instantiated from  
'boost::mpl::if_<less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >,  
complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >, complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'  
test.cpp:13:36: instantiated from 'min<complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'  
test.cpp:21:68: instantiated from here  
test.cpp:10:44: error: 'value' is not a member of  
'complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >'  
In file included from test.cpp:1:0:  
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp: In instantiation of  
'boost::mpl::if_<less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >,  
complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >, complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >':  
test.cpp:13:36: instantiated from 'min<complex<mpl::int_<19>,  
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'  
test.cpp:21:68: instantiated from here  
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:67:11: error: 'value' is not a member of  
'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>,  
mpl::int_<13> > >'  
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:70:41: error: 'value' is not a member of  
'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>,  
mpl::int_<13> > >'
```


Testing against invalid input

- How to test a template metafunction's behaviour for invalid input?
 - Emit a compilation error
 - Failed compilations mean passed tests
 - The build system has to be prepared for it

Testing against invalid input

- How to test a template metafunction's behaviour for invalid input?
 - Emit a compilation error
 - Failed compilations mean passed tests
 - The build system has to be prepared for it
 - Return some value and throw an exception at runtime
 - What value to return? Will it compile?
 - When to throw an exception?

Testing against invalid input

- How to test a template metafunction's behaviour for invalid input?
 - Emit a compilation error
 - Failed compilations mean passed tests
 - The build system has to be prepared for it
 - Return some value and throw an exception at runtime
 - What value to return? Will it compile?
 - When to throw an exception?
 - Return a special value representing an error

Returning errors

```
template <class Reason>
struct exception
{
    typedef exception type;
};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct less :
    // returns either bool_<...>
    // or exception<values_can_not_be_compared>
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct less :
    // returns either bool_<...>
    // or exception<values_can_not_be_compared>
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
{};
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct less :
    // returns either bool_<...>
    // or exception<values_can_not_be_compared>
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;

min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```

Example

```
template <class A, class B>
struct less :
    // returns either bool_<..
    // or exception<values_can_
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
{};
```

```
In file included from test2.cpp:1:0:
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp: In instantiation of
'boost::mpl::if_<less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >,
complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >, complex<mpl::int_<19>,
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >':
test2.cpp:21:36:   instantiated from 'min<complex<mpl::int_<19>,
mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>, mpl::int_<13> > >'
test2.cpp:29:68:   instantiated from here
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:67:11: error: 'value' is not a member of
'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>,
mpl::int_<13> > >'
/usr/include/boost/mpl/if.hpp:70:41: error: 'value' is not a member of
'less<complex<mpl::int_<19>, mpl::int_<83> >, complex<mpl::int_<11>,
mpl::int_<13> > >'
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;
```

```
min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```


Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :
```

```
    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
```

```
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>  
struct complex;
```

```
min<
```

```
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
```

```
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
```

```
>
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<

    boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
>
{};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;

min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
    {};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;

min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
    {};
```

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;

min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
    {};
```

exception<values_can_not_be_compared>

```
template <class Re, class Im>
struct complex;

min<
    complex<int_<19>, int_<83> >, // 19 + 83i
    complex<int_<11>, int_<13> > // 11 + 13i
>
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
{};

struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : {}
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
{};

struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```


Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::if_<less<A, B>, A, B>
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        min_impl<A, B>
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B> >::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::apply<min_impl<A, B>, less<A, B> >
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B>>::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::apply<min_impl<A, B>, less<A, B>>
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<less<A, B>>::type,
        less<A, B>,
        boost::mpl::apply<min_impl<A, B>, less<A, B>>
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class X, class B>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception< X >::type,
        X,
        boost::mpl::apply<min_impl<A, B>, X >
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class X, class F>
struct min :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception< X >::type,
        X,
        boost::mpl::apply< F, X >
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class X, class F>
struct bind_exception :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception< X >::type,
        X,
        boost::mpl::apply< F, X >
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl::if_<LessAB, A, B> {};
};
```


Error propagation

```
template <class X, class F>
struct bind_exception :
    boost::mpl::eval_if<
        typename is_exception<
            X
        >::type,
        boost::mpl::apply<
            F
        >,
        X
    >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min_impl
{
    template <class LessAB>
    struct apply : boost::mpl:
};
```

```
template <class A, class B>
struct min :
    bind_exception<
        less<A, B>,
        min_impl<A, B>
    >
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min : boost::mpl::apply<  
    boost::bind_exception<  
        boost::less<A, B>,  
        min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
{  
};
```

min<A, B>

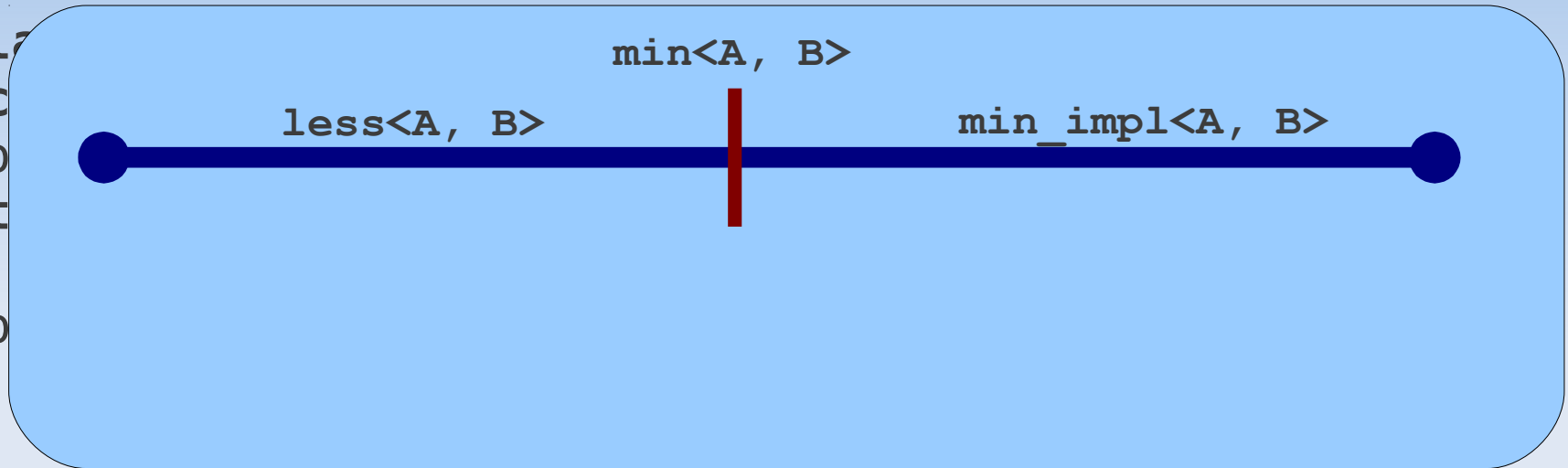


```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min_impl  
{  
    template <class LessAB>  
    struct apply : boost::mpl::apply<  
        boost::bind_exception<  
            boost::less<A, B>,  
            min_impl<A, B>  
        >  
    {  
};
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    boost::bind_exception<  
        boost::less<A, B>,  
        min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
{  
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min : boost::mpl::bind_exception<  
    boost::mpl::less<A, B>  
>  
{  
};
```

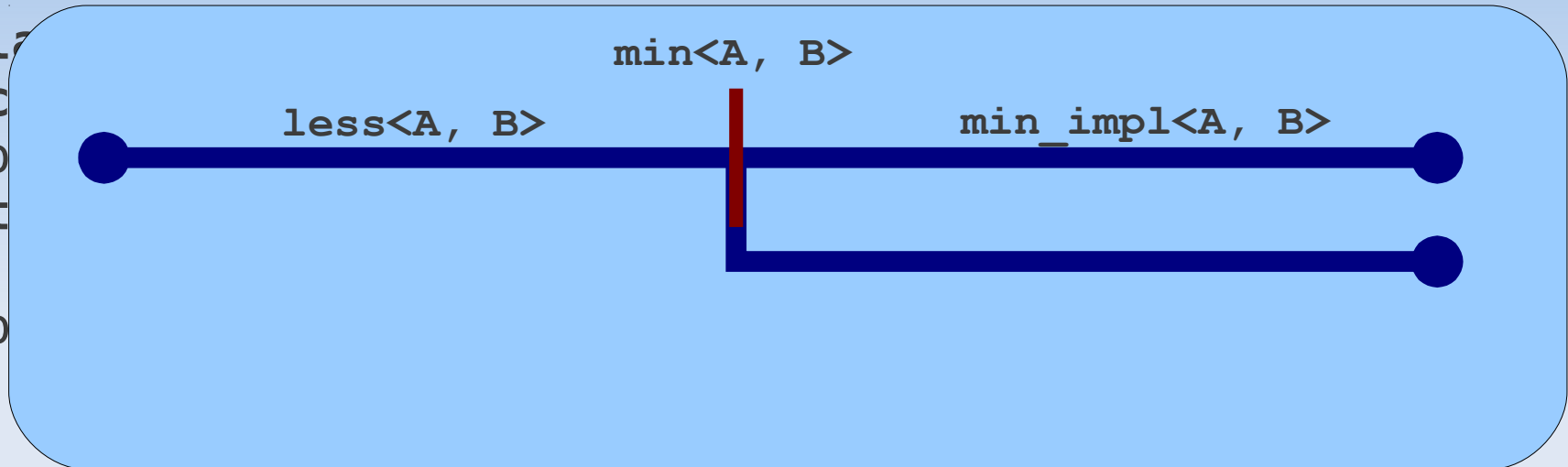


```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min_impl  
{  
    template <class LessAB>  
    struct apply : boost::mpl::  
};
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    bind_exception<  
        less<A, B>,  
        min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
{  
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min : boost::mpl::bind_exception<  
    boost::mpl::less<A, B>  
>  
{  
};
```

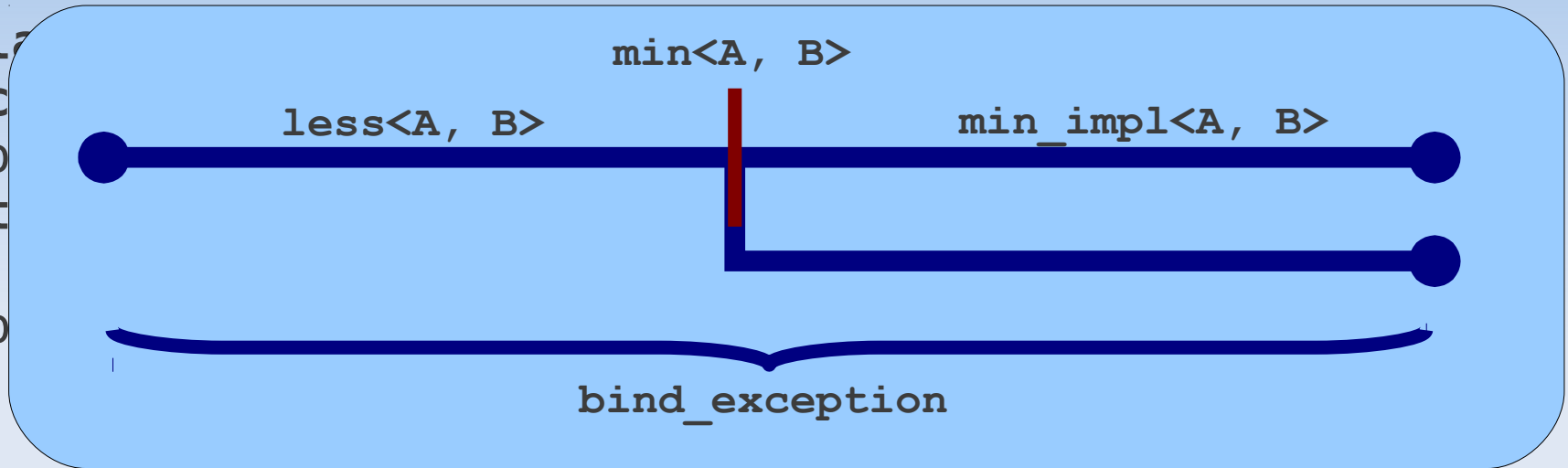


```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min_impl  
{  
    template <class LessAB>  
    struct apply : boost::mpl::bind_exception<  
        LessAB, min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
};
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    bind_exception<  
        less<A, B>, min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
{  
};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min : boost::mpl::bind_exception  
{  
    bool less(A, B) const;  
};
```



```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min_impl  
{  
    template <class LessAB>  
    struct apply : boost::mpl::bind_exception  
{  
};
```

```
template <class A, class B>  
struct min :  
    bind_exception<  
        less<A, B>,  
        min_impl<A, B>  
    >  
{};
```

Error propagation

- A higher-order function:

×

→

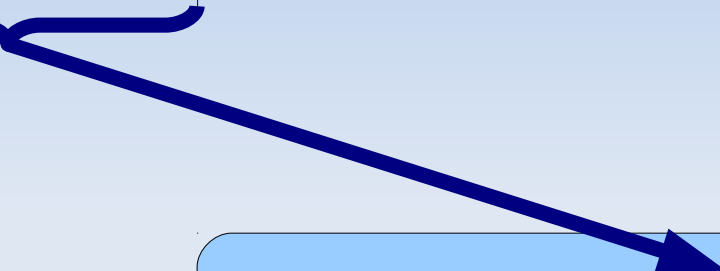
```
template <class X, class F>  
struct bind_exception;
```

Error propagation

- A higher-order function:

`error/result ×`

→

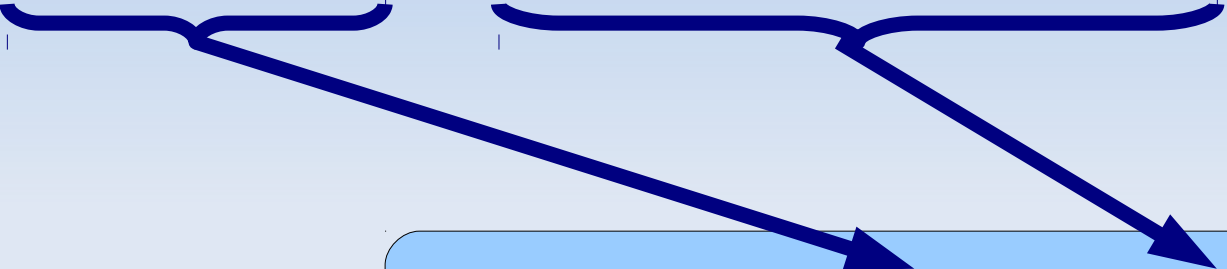


```
template <class X, class F>  
struct bind_exception;
```

Error propagation

- A higher-order function:

`error/result × (value → error/result) →`

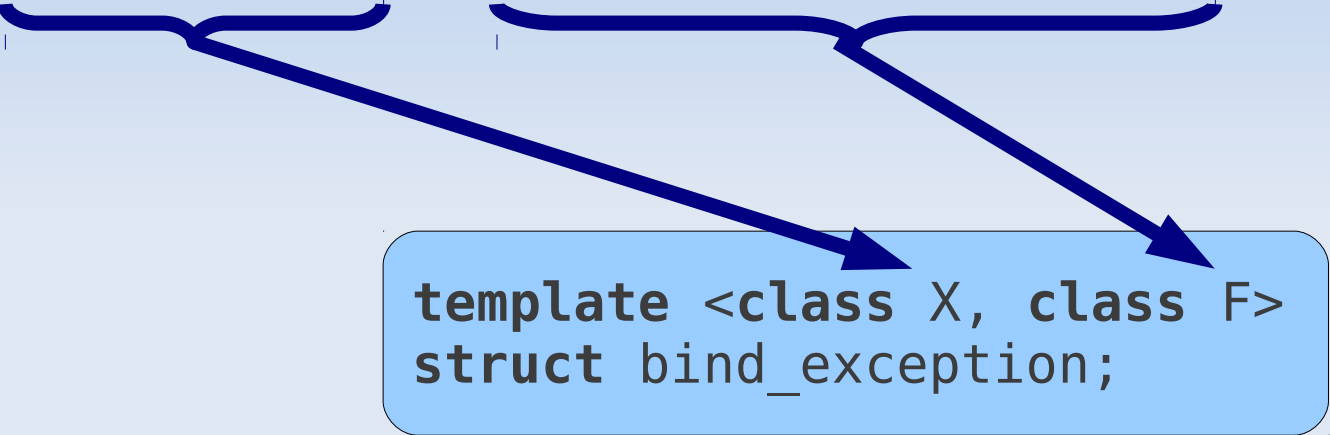


```
template <class X, class F>  
struct bind_exception;
```


Error propagation

- A higher-order function:

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



```
template <class X, class F>  
struct bind_exception;
```

Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

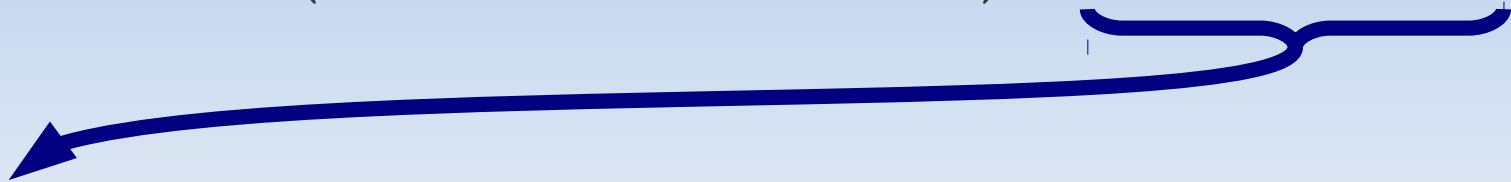
`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



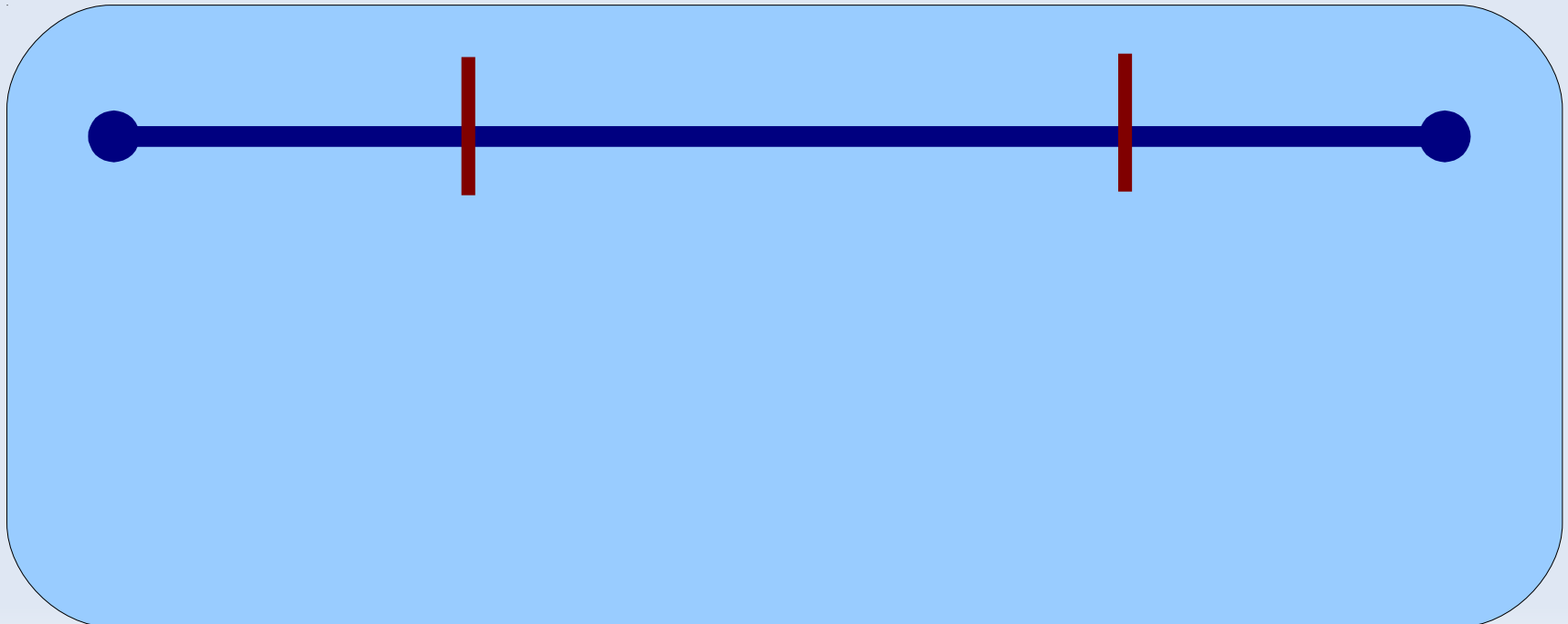
Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



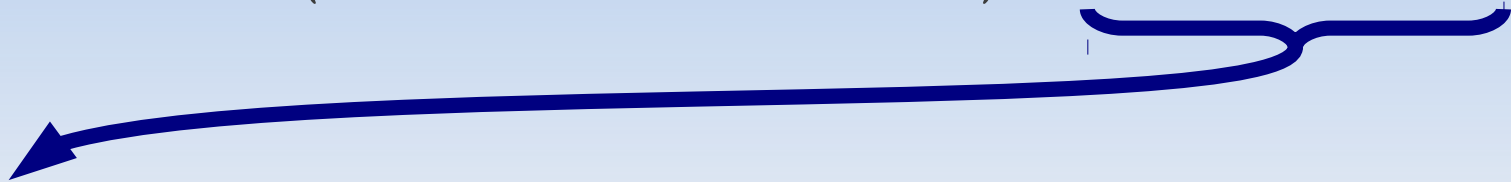
`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



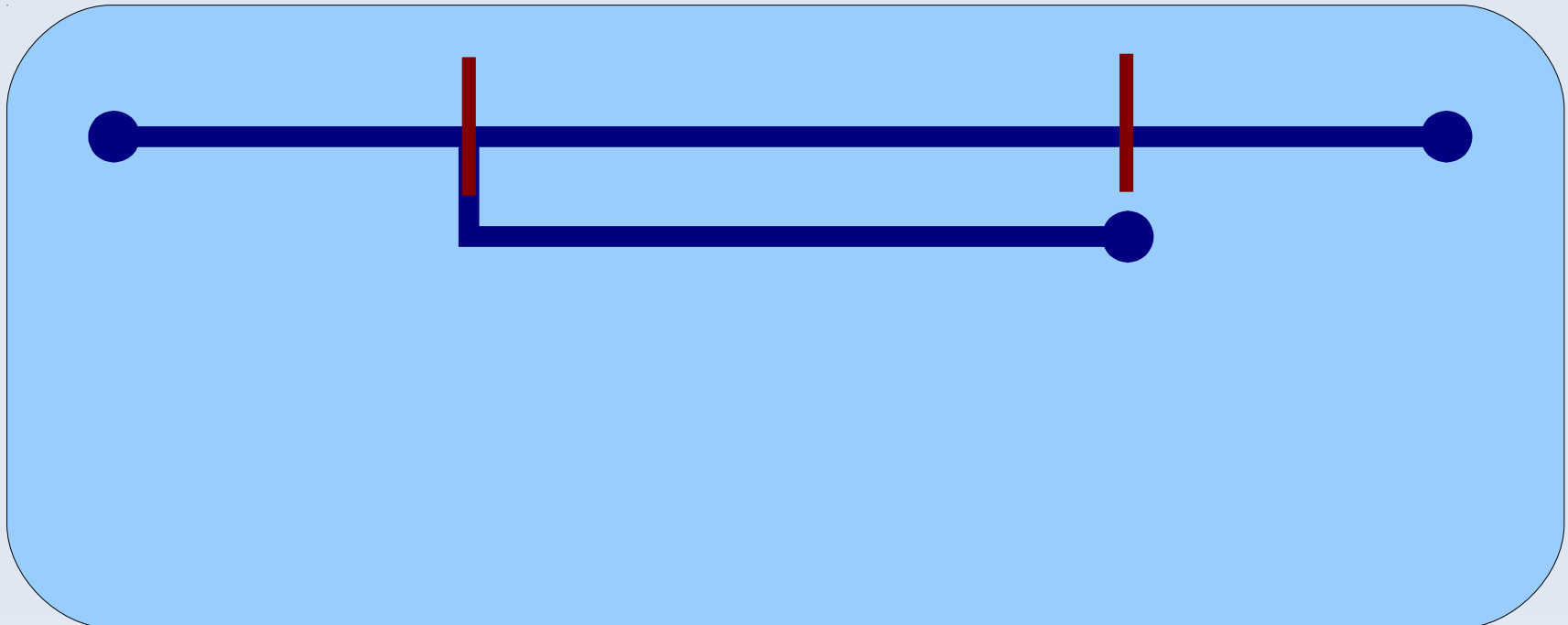
Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

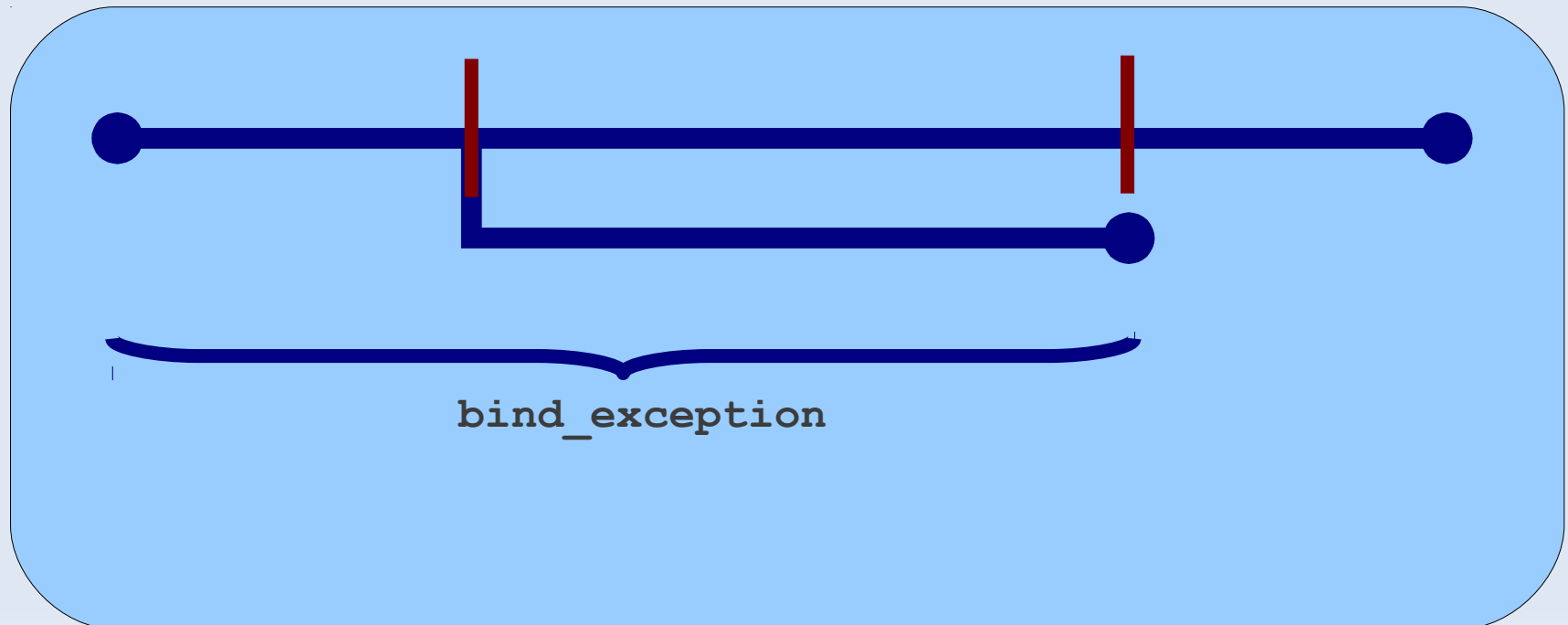


Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

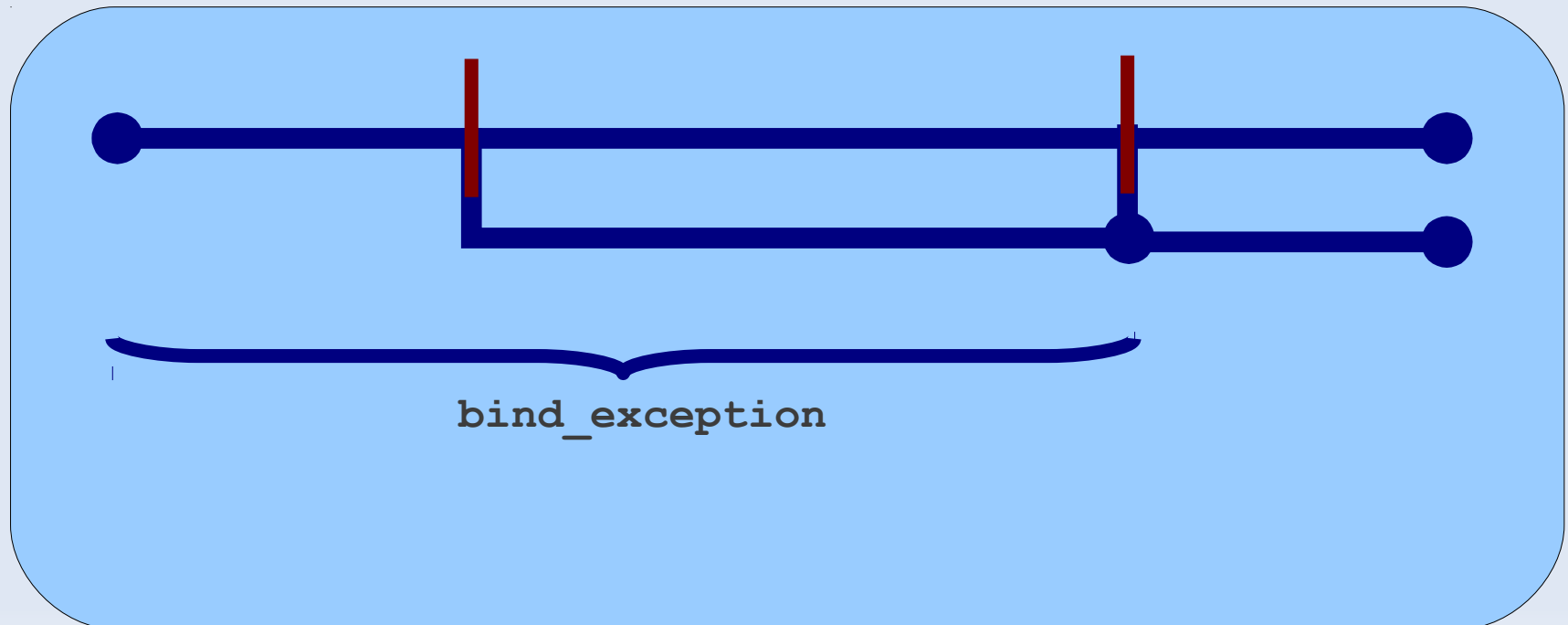


Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

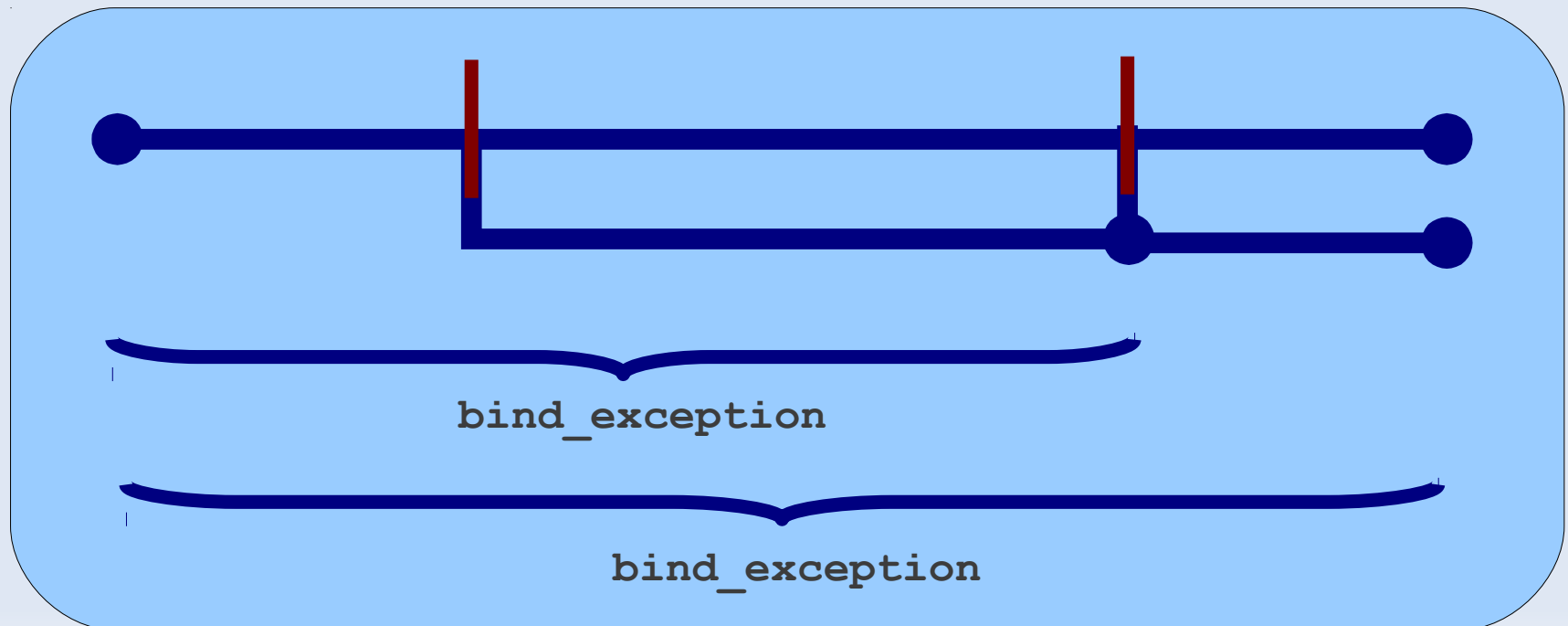


Error propagation

- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



Error propagation

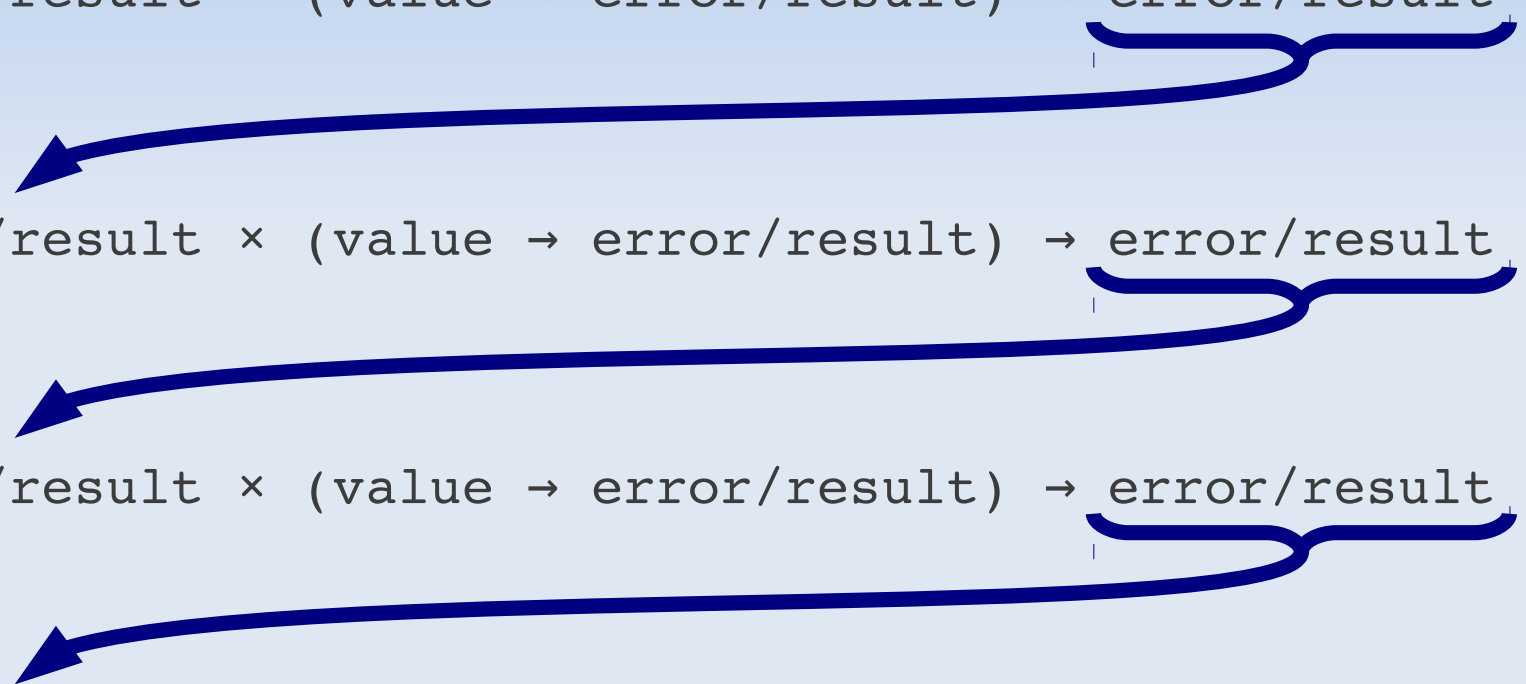
- Chaining functions

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`

`error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result`



Error propagation

- Chaining functions

error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result

error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result

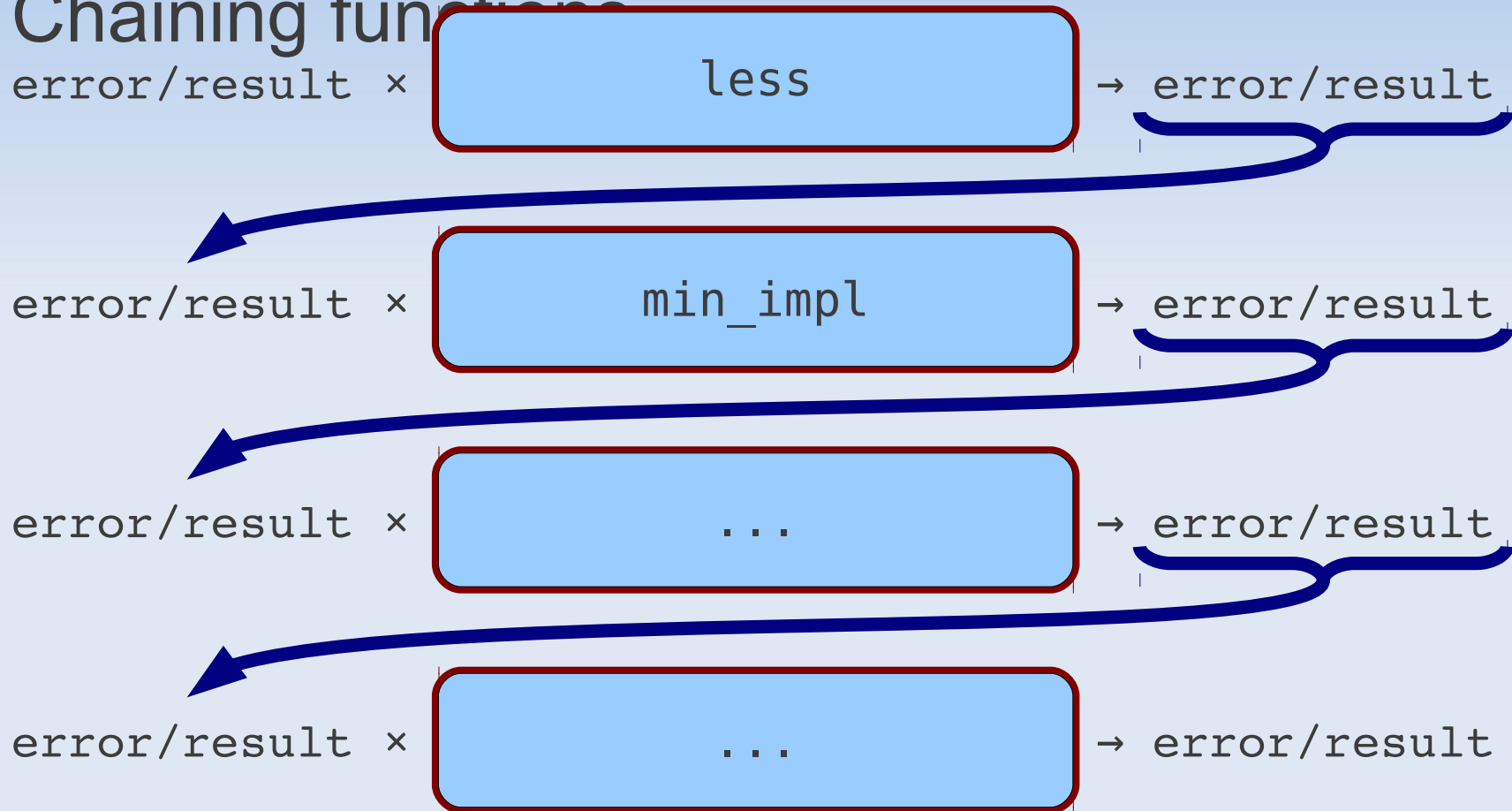
error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result

error/result × (value → error/result) → error/result

Business logic

Error propagation

- Chaining functions



Business logic

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>  
struct min4 :  
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >  
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>  
struct min4 :
```

```
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    bind_exception<
        min<C, D>,
```

```
        >
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    bind_exception<
        min<C, D>,
        bind_exception<
            min<A, B>,
                >
        >
{};
```

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    bind_exception<
        min<C, D>,
        bind_exception<
            min<A, B>,
            curry<min>
        >
    >
{};
```


Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    bind_exception<
        min<C, D>,
        bind_exception<
            min<A, B>,
            curry<min>
        >
    >
{};
```



try_< ... >

Error propagation

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> >
{};
```

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    bind_exception<
        min<C, D>,
        bind_exception<
            min<A, B>,
            curry<min>
        >
    >
{};
```

try_< ... >

```
template <class A, class B, class C, class D>
struct min4 :
    try_<min<min<A, B>, min<C, D> > >
{};
```

Testing

- Unit testing frameworks can catch exceptions
 - Compilation succeeds
 - They can be part of the test report
- In the "Real World" nothing catches the exception
 - Compilation breaks
 - It is easy to build tools pretty-printing the exception

Not covered...

- Exceptions at compile-time
 - One can throw `_<...>`
 - One can catch `_<...>`
- Monads
 - Exception handling is implemented using monads
 - This is not their only use case in C++ template metaprogramming

Summary

- C++ template metaprogramming is useful
- Developing metaprograms is difficult
 - Lack of proper unit testing tools
 - Lack of handling errors at compile-time
 - ...

Summary

- C++ template metaprogramming is useful
- Developing metaprograms is difficult
 - ~~Lack of proper unit testing tools~~
 - ~~Lack of handling errors at compile-time~~
 - ...

Q & A

<http://abel.web.elte.hu/mpllibs/>